

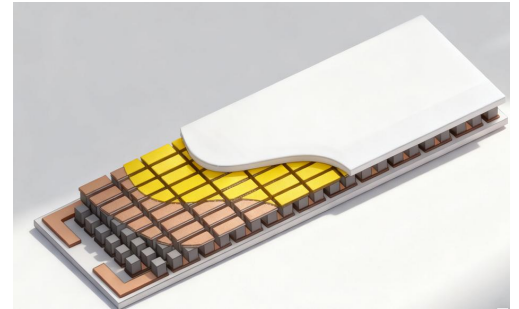
## Technical Summary

### TCR Bonded Process

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#### Overview

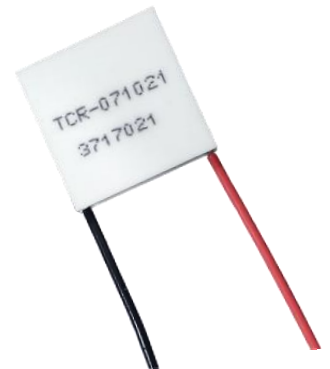
The **TCR Bonded Process** uses a thermally conductive adhesive to connect key parts of a TEC. Compared with soldering, it keeps good thermal conductivity while reducing stress from temperature changes. It is ideal for rapid heating, frequent thermal cycles, and high-reliability applications. In PCR and DNA amplification instruments, it ensures consistent TEC performance and stable temperature control over time.



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#### Performance Enhancement of the TCR Bonded Process

- **Reduces Thermal Stress:** Flexible adhesive absorbs stress, protecting the TEC from cracks or damage.
- **Improves Reliability:** Keeps TEC stable under repeated heating and cooling, extending its life.
- **Fast Temperature Response:** High thermal conductivity allows quick heating and cooling.
- **Consistent Performance:** Ensures uniform temperature across the TEC for reliable results.
- **Good for Frequent Cycling:** Maintains precise temperature in PCR and DNA amplification systems.



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#### Representative TEC Models for TCR Bonded Process

These **TCR Bonded Process** TEC modules are examples for rapid-heating, high-reliability applications and are for reference only.

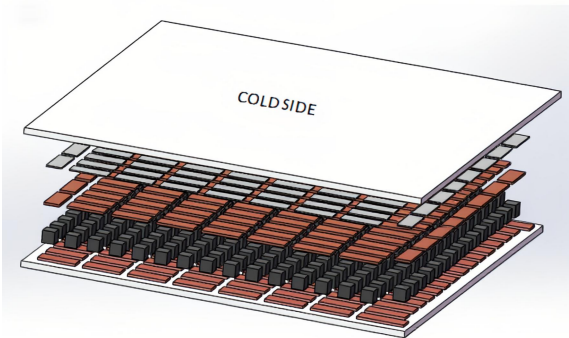
No.	Model No.	Th=50°C				Dimensions(mm)				
		I max (A)	Q max (W)	V max (V)	ΔT max (°C)	N	A	B	C	D
1	TCR-152080	8	90	22.8	78	152	16.8	74.5	77	3.3
2	TCR-071020	2	11.2	9.1	78	71	20	20	20	4.8

Electrical, mechanical, and thermal parameters can be customized based on PCR application requirements.

### TEC Advantages for TCR Bonded Process

In addition to performance improvements, the TCR Bonded Process also offers these advantages:

- **Gentle Process:** Cures at low temperature, reducing thermal damage to TEC materials
- **Flexible Structure:** Suitable for bonding complex or non-flat TEC modules
- **Material Compatibility:** Works with materials having different thermal expansion coefficients
- **Customizable:** Adhesive thickness and application can be adjusted for different needs
- **Reduces Manufacturing Defects:** Minimizes solder cracks and poor connections, improving yield



### Test & Qualification Capability

Performance validation and reliability testing are conducted in dedicated laboratories, including:

- Environmental and thermal cycling tests
- Long-term stability and life testing
- Qualification aligned with **MIL-STD-883** and relevant industry standards



Test scope and qualification standards may vary depending on application requirements.

## ABOUT P&N TECHNOLOGY,P&N EUROPE & i-TEC

**P&N China** and **i-TEC** provide thermoelectric cooling solutions for **high-end scientific and industrial applications**.

P&N China focuses on large-area and system-level thermoelectric solutions, while i-TEC specializes in compact and multistage thermoelectric solutions for precision temperature control.

**P&N Europe (est. 2018)** supports European customers through technical sales and regional logistics coordination.

With over **20 years of experience** in thermoelectric technology, **we emphasize quality, reliability, and long-term performance** in our thermal management solutions and products.



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### Engineering Support & Contact

Our application engineering team provides support for:

- TEC selection and thermal modeling
- Module-level and System-level Integration
- Performance validation and reliability considerations

**Contact us to discuss your thermal management requirements.**

Technical consultation and sample evaluation are available.

**P&N Technology (Xiamen) Co., Ltd**

**Website:** <https://www.pn-itec.com/>

**Email:** [info@pengnantech.com](mailto:info@pengnantech.com)

**P&N Europe GmbH**

**Email:** [info@pn-europe.com](mailto:info@pn-europe.com)

**Phone:** +49 906 7069310-1

**i-TEC Technology (Xiamen) Co., Ltd**

**Email:** [info@itec-bmr.com](mailto:info@itec-bmr.com)

**Phone:** +86-15059720969